

Copernicus Publications Reference Types

General Remarks

Works cited in my manuscript should be accepted for publication or published already. These references have to be listed **alphabetically** at the end of the manuscript under the **first author's name**. Works "submitted to", "in preparation", "in review", or only available as preprint, should also be included in the reference list. Please do not use bold or italic writing in short citations in the text as well as in the reference list.

Please supply the full author list with last name followed by initials. After the list of authors the complete reference title has to be named. Thereby, journal names are abbreviated according to the ISI Journal Title Abbreviations Index, followed by the volume number, the complete page numbers (first and last page) and the publication year. If the abbreviation of a journal name is not known, please use the full title. In addition to journal articles, all reference types are summarized in the following chapters.

If there is more than one work by the **same first author** his/her papers are listed in the order: (1) single author papers (first author), followed by (2) co-author papers (first author and second author), and finally (3) team papers (first author et al.). Within these three categories the respective papers are then listed as follows:

- **Single author papers:** chronologically, beginning with the oldest. If there is more than one paper in the same year a letter (a, b, c) is added to the year both in the short citation in the text as well as in the reference list.
- **Co-author papers:** first alphabetically according to the second author's last name, and then within each set of co-authors chronologically. If there is more than one paper in the same year per set of co-authors a letter (a, b, c) is added to the year both in the short citation in the text as well as in the reference list.
- **Team papers:** first chronologically (beginning with the oldest), independent of the team author names, then inside one year alphabetically according to the second (third, etc.) author. If there is more than one paper in the same year for a first author (independent of the team) a letter (a, b, c) is added to the year both in the short citation in the text as well as in the reference list.

Copernicus Publications

Bahnhofsallee 1e
37081 Göttingen
Germany

Martin Rasmussen (Managing Director)
Dr. Xenia van Edig (Business Development)

Contact

publications@copernicus.org
<http://publications.copernicus.org>
Phone +49-551-900339-50
Fax +49-551-900339-70

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In terms of short citations in the text, the ordering can be by relevance, as well as chronologically or alphabetically, depending on author's preference.

Examples for Reference Sorting

In general, short citations in the text can be displayed as "[...] Smith (2009) [...]", or "[...] (Smith, 2009) [...]".

Reference List	Short Citation
Single author: chronologically	
Smith, P.: ..., 2009.	Smith, 2009
Smith, P.: ..., 2010a.	Smith, 2010a
Smith, P.: ..., 2010b.	Smith, 2010b
Co-authors: alphabetically before chronologically	
Smith, P. and Brown, P.: ..., 2010.	Smith and Brown, 2010
Smith, P. and Carter, T.: ..., 2007.	Smith and Carter, 2007
Smith, P. and Carter, T.: ..., 2010a.	Smith and Carter, 2010a
Smith, P. and Carter, T.: ..., 2010b.	Smith and Carter, 2010b
Smith, P. and Thomson, A.: ..., 2005.	Smith and Thomson, 2005
Team: chronologically before alphabetically	
Smith, P., Thomson, A., and Carter, T.: ..., 2006.	Smith et al., 2006
Smith, P., Carter, T., and Hanson, M. B.: ..., 2008a.	Smith et al., 2008a
Smith, P., Carter, T., and Walter, N.: ..., 2008b.	Smith et al., 2008b
Smith, P., Carter, T., and Hanson, M. B.: ..., 2009.	Smith et al., 2009
Smith, P., Brown, P., and Walter, N.: ..., 2010.	Smith et al., 2010

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Reference Types & Examples

Journal Article

- Author(s) (Initials always after last name!)
- Article title
- Journal title abbreviation
- Volume
- Page numbers
- Year

Punge, H. J. and Giorgetta, M. A.: Differences between the QBO in the first and in the second half of the ERA-40 reanalysis, *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, 7, 599–608, 2007.

Journal Article with doi Number

- Author(s) (Initials always after last name!)
- Article title
- Journal title abbreviation
- Volume
- Page numbers or article number
- doi number
- Year

Felder, M., Poli, P., and Joiner, J.: Errors induced by ozone field horizontal inhomogeneities into simulated nadir-viewing orbital backscatter UV measurements, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 112, D01303, doi:10.1029/2005JD006769, 2007.

Book

- Author(s), Editor(s) (Initials always after last name!)
- Book title
- Edition
- Series title and volume (if any)
- Editors (if not authors)
- Publisher
- Location
- Total pages (optional) pp.
- Year

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Singh, O. N. and Fabian, P. (Eds.): Atmospheric Ozone: a Millennium Issue, Copernicus Publications, Katlenburg-Lindau, Germany, 2003.

Book Chapter

- Author(s) (Initials always after last name!)
- Article title
- Book title
- Edition (if any)
- Editors (if any)
- Publisher
- Location
- Page numbers of article in book
- Year

Eagleson, P. S.: Physical composition of the oceans and lakes, in: Dynamic Hydrology, EGU Reprint Series, 2, Copernicus Publications, Katlenburg-Lindau, Germany, 67–78, 2003.

Presented Paper

- Author(s) (Initials always after last name!)
- Paper title
- Name of Meeting/Conference
- Location of Meeting/Conference
- Date of Meeting/Conference
- Abstract number
- Year

Keppler, F., Hamilton, J., Braß, M., and Röckmann, T.: An overlooked major source of atmospheric methane: in situ formation in plants, EGU General Assembly, Vienna, Austria, 2–7 April 2006, EGU06-A-08188, 2006.

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Presented Paper published in Conference Proceedings

- Author(s) (Initials always after last name!)
- Paper title
- Proceedings title
- Name of Meeting/Conference
- Location of Meeting/Conference
- Date of Meeting/Conference
- Abstract number or page numbers
- Year

Iwata, M., Matsumoto, H., and Kojima, H.: Computer experiments on the plasma wave generation in the vicinity of Earth's bow shock, in: Proceedings of the 6th International School/Symposium on Space Plasma Simulation Overview, Garching, Germany, 3–8 September 2001, 4–6, 2001.

Report, Map, Thesis, Dissertation

- Author(s) (Initials always after last name!)
- Title
- Report designator (M.S., Ph.D., etc.)
- Issuing Organization/University
- Location
- Total pages (optional) pp.
- Year

Monger, J. W. H. and Journeay, J. M.: Guide to the geology and tectonic evolution of the southern Coast Mountains, Geol. Surv. of Can., Ottawa, Ont., Open File Rep. 2490, 77 pp., 1994.

Brown, R. J. E.: Permafrost in Canada, Geol. Surv. of Can., Ottawa, Ont., Map 1246A, 1967.

Kronberg, E. A.: Dynamics of the Jovian Magnetotail, Ph.D. thesis, International Max Planck Research School, Universities of Braunschweig and Göttingen, Germany, 133 pp., 2006.

Webpages

- Title
- URL
- Access date
- Year (if not analog with access date)

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If an article is available via the internet, an URL address can be inserted before the year, e.g. "available at: <http://www.copernicus.org/>, 2007."

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